FOR FAITH AND FATHERLAND

VOL. II. NO. 8

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA, SATURDAY, MARCH 23, 1895.

PRICE FIVE CENTS

CATHOLIC-FOREIGN.

* * *

started by a Parisian paper.

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There are at the present time eighty students for the priesthood at the Damien Institute in Aerchot, pepers in Oceanica.

day in Rome, at which the Pope precanonized sixty-five archbishops and bishops, including the Archthe Bishop of St. Johns.

* * * A letter has been written by the Holy Father recommending the Bishops in Piedmont to aid as far s possible a society which has been formed in Turin for promoting devotion to the Blessed Sacrament.

From Varsovia comes the news that the Catholic church at Kroze, of Breslau, has appointed the young brutal outrages had been perpetrated on the congratation, has been

chaplian to the Pontifical Zouaves, Hohenlohe, Archpriest of St. Mary Acting also in that capacity on the Major's and Prince von Hohenlohe, Smith—Rev. Sebastian B. Smith, ployment in the Lone Star State West De Pere, Wis., the Holy an archdiocese at Savannah, with battlefield of Mentana, took place Chancellor of the German Empire. D. D., of Paterson, N. J., the noted was as a longshoreman at Galves-Father has granted a plenary in-the present incumbent of that See, had been of the Cathedral for the last twenty-six years.

says the Liverpool Catholic Times, to run away. The Cardinal was Satolli-His Excellency, Mgr. that the Chief Secretary will at last saved from danger by his own pres-Satolli, has denied the report that Rampolla,

tan recently assembled in Sydney, the readers of The Catholic Times New South Wales, elected Mother may know from Mr. Metzler's Mary Gertrude Byrne, of the Mag-sketch of him, which you lately redalen home, Tempe, Mother- produced. General in succession to Rev. Mother Mary Magdalene Adamson, An Irish national musical festiwho has retired after holding the val, to be called the Feis, is to be office for some twenty years.

* * *

preparing an encyclical letter de- given in the traditional manner; to nouncing the anti-Semitic agitation encourage the publication of old in Europe. The Vatican's attention Irish airs not yet set down in writsubject by the excitement among encourage a new Irish school of Austrian Catholics when Cardinal composers. The committee in Rampolla sent a friendly despatch charge consists of Irish musicians, to Prince Alois Liechtenstein as with Dr. Villiers Stanford at their chief of the anti-Semitic Congress head, and of members of the Naassembled at the time in Linz.

The Jesuit Father are preparing Welsh Eistoddfod. to open at Amsterdam, Holland, a university on the line of the Louvain university. This news will be received with gratification by all has been nominated successor to Catholics. The youths of that the late Mgr. Carlin, as high precountry who want a university edfect of the Vatican Library. The the Vatican Basilica by Mgr. ucation have to go to Switzerland staff of the library consists of the Cavagis. The municipality of and Germany. They will now librarian, a vice librarian, two prehave the same advantages in their fects, six interpreters, who study to erect a monument in the Church own country under more favorable and preserve the codexes, publish of St. Domenino in memory of conditions.

* * *

Roman Catholic authorities have made a careful estimate of the number of inhabitants of Great Britain Capecelatro, now librarian. From man, the result of his own labor. there are not more than 5000 berger. show 1,800,000 in England, 364,000 librarians, and among their names a Normand, since he spent most of tionists exaggerate there number come to grief and is now serving a the picket line, holding the enemy in Scotland and 3,549,656 in Irc land. Including British America India and all other possessions, the Flavio Chigi, Benedetta Panulli, the Chamber of Commerce. total Roman Catholic population of Angelo Mirini, Girolamoo Cassathe British Empire is said to be nata, Passeonci, Lambrushini, Mai about ten millions.

For two years the plan of making the church absolutely free to The Bishops of South Africa are all worshippers has been tried at preparing for a plenary council, St. George's Roman Catholic Langevin will be consecrated Archive long walks a day. Mr. Gladand the Holy Father will send them cathedral, Southark, London. The bishop of St. Boniface on Tuesday. stone is engaged on a literary work Catholic Total Abstinence Union of story about being an ex-priest has the voluntary contributions fell The gift to the Holy Father of a only \$500 below the former rediamond of 971 carats, found in ceipts, while the number of worthe mines of Jagersfontem, South shippers increased by 304. Last Africa, turns out to be a hoax year there was a further increase of 155 each Sunday, with a rereduction of the deficiency of \$300.

A very commendable attitude was taken by the German Catholic Belgium, who intend to devote their members of the Reichstag on the lives to the evangelization of the question of passing laws that should forbid Hebrews to enter the fatherland. Herr Lieber, the Centrist A consistory was held on Mon- leader, said he and his colleagues would oppose such a measure for the reason that they did not believe in exceptional legislation for against Catholics.

Prince Charles von Hohenlohe-Langenberg, born May 11, 1866, has just left the Academy of Noble Ecclesiastics, Rome to devote himnence Cardinal Kopp, Prince Bishop day, the 25th inst. ecclesiastic to the post of assistant The death of Mgr. Sacre, formerly fore a near relation of Cardinal von Charles Borromeo's church.

There seems to be a fair prospect, panion took fright and attempted things. He is one of the most dis-The Sisters of the Good Samari- tinguished and able Cardinals, as

established in Dublin. Its objects are to give an opportunity to hear It is reported that the Pope is Irish music, particularly old tunes. tional Literary society and of the Gaelic league. The plan of the festival is somewhat after that of the

> Father Tekerie, a German priest, the inedited ones, etc. The charge Mgr. Carini. of vice librarian was instituted by Leo XIII., and conferred on his brother, who was succeeded by Mgr.

PERSONAL MENTION.

Katzer-Archbishop Katzer of Milwaukee had a private audience with the Holy Father on Thursday,

on Wednesday.

self to parochial duty. His emi- place in Sligo Cathedral on Mon- companied by Brother J. B. Kim of

telle to this modern Cræsus.

Fabre-Most Rev. Edward Charles Fabre, Archbishop of Montreal recently celebrated the forty-fifth mother, who is eighty years old.

Raikes-Rev. R. Raikes, Bromage, late rector of the Living of and author of several religious ago, the novitiate of the Christian

been succeeded in the Canonry of Sion.

Faure-Felix Faure is a wealthy in communion with the Catholic Popr Julius III., in 1550, until He was born in Paris, Jan. 30. Church, and the figures arrived at now there have been thirty-three 1841, but he is generally considered are the distinguished ones of Marc his life at Havre, where he was a Antonio Colonna, Cæsar Barronio, commission and shipping mer-(with about 2,300,000), Australia, Borghese-Cafferelli, Luigi Capponi, chant, and at one time president of

been living a very quiet life in the in Michigan alone.

Riviera. He has been spending most of his time reading, with in-Langevin - Very Rev. Father terruption only for his meals and In his February bulletin, Rev. A.

statesman's mind from politics.

signor Carmody, parish priest of was a member of all important nineteen. St. Patrick's, Halifax, celebrated Catholic bodies that assembled in the golden jubilee of his ordination America or Europe in the past thirty years.

Morley-When Mr. Morley is in Ehrhard-Rev. J. V. Ehrhard of bishop of St. Boniface, Canada, and any class, and if they supported London he generally attends the Paris, France, second assistant of protest against a similar enactment day, finding pleasure in the music tour of inspection of the affairs of designed, is the gift of several that might be levelled hereafter and listening keenly to the ser- the order in America and the Sandwich Islands. Father Ehrhard arrived in New York from France Clancy—The consecration of a few weeks ago. It is the custom Most Rev. Dr. Clancy as bishop of of the society to send one of its as-Elphine, in succession to the late sistants on such a tour about every Most Rev. Dr. Gillooly, will take ten years. Father Ehrhard is ac-Pittsburg.

priest in the parish of Habelseh- refused to accept the resignation of member from Texas, seems destined the trip at an early date. werdt. in Silesia. Father von vicar-general Geyer of the La Crosse to maintain his state's reputation reopened by the order of the Czar. Hohenlohe belongs to the senior diocese. Eather Geyer will remain for sending men of original perbranch of that house, and is there- at Chippewa Falls, as pastor of St. sonality to Congress. He is a Boston boy by birth, and Texans call

what the justice of their case and from the carriage and entered a spiritual and temporal blessings Sicilian, 48 years of age. His at Colfax, Wash., was dedicated on and no archdiocese has been erected e popular will in Ireland have shop, and was able to return home would be all Canada in the event attainments are those of the prosufficiently made manifest should in safety. The Cardinal's friends of its annexation to the United found theologian and acute dirlo- Junguer of Nesqually, assisted by a metropolitan See in 1850. In fact matist. In his private life he is the pastor, Rev. P. Kearns. At an New Orleans and Baltimore are the severe ascetic. He has been early mass a large class of children the only southern archbishoprics. Astor-W. W. Astor is said to Papal secretary of state for over made their first communion. After have wearied of his British journal- five years. A recent American the last Mass, the Bishop also conistic ventures. Two millions in magazine article states that he oc- firmed a large class. To-morrow, to Cardinal Gibbons, has been apround figures is what the indul- cupies the second place in the eccle- the new 1200 lb. bell will be blessed pointed Rector of St. Mary's Star of gence of this little fad cost the ex-siastical as well as the political by his Lordship. American. That is a mere baga- organization of the church, by the selection of the Sovereign Pontiff,

Flynn-The golden jubile of which an admission fee wes charged, anniversary of his entrance into Brother M. K. Flynn was cele- being divided among the Catholic, the Priesthood. After saying mass brated on Sunday, Feb. 24, with Protestant and Hebrew charities. was directed most forcibly to the ing; to sing songs in Gaelic and to he administrated communion to his solemn high mass and benediction Very Rev. Father J. J. Glennon, V. at the Christian Brother's Oratory, G., the Rev. Cameron Mann of Mount Sion, Waterford, Most Rev. Grace Episcopal church and Rabbi Dr. Sheehan, bishop of the diocese, E. Schulman of the Jewish synapresiding. The venerable jubilarian gogue, spoke at the entertainment, is a native of Tramore, county Kansas City has always been re-Christ's Church, Frome, England, Waterford. He entered, fifty years garded as the home of the A. P. A. works, recently renounced the An-Brothers, then at Mount Sion. Mr. K. Geza Dome, the celebraglican creed and was received into After twenty-five years spent in ted violinist, who came to America the Catholic Church by Cardinal Liverpool he returned to Dublin, ten years ago as concert master of where he spent many years of use- the Hungarian Orchestra, and with ful labor. Twelve years ago he Remenyi achieved distinction all Cavagnis-Monsignor Carini has was sent by his superiors to Mount over the country, has decided, at

> untrue. The professor asserts that a pupil of Joachim and Helmes-Apaists in all Michigan to-day; and he declares that the proscripeverywhere. What is more to the twenty days sentence in the Eric in check throughout the night, purpose, Sims says the order is penitentiary, at Buffalo, N. Y. His during which time the Union forces Gladstone-Mr. Gladstone has declared that it was 100,000 strong been making a tour of Canada. capture by the enemy, if not anni-

CATHOLIC-DOMESTIC.

that will soon be published. His America, announces the affiliation been investigated and found to be family and friends do everything of the Knights of Father Mathew in untrue. in their power to keep the aged the Southwest with the National Union.

Reinboldt-Rev. Father J. N. out the Catholic world as Sister de a couple of hours inspecting the Veale-Rev. Father Veale, pastor Reinbolt former principal at St. Chantel, for over thirty years house during the absence of the of St. Patrick's Church, Memphis, Mary's Institute, Dayton, Ohio, Mother Superior of the Visitation priest. Several times parishioners Tenn., celebrated his silver jubilee died recently from heart failure, Convent in Washington, D. C., died called and the thieves entertained following grip. For twenty years there on Sunday. She was born in them or else dismissed them with he was the head of the Society of Washington, August 18, 1811, and the information that the priest was Carmody—The venerable Mon- St. Mary in the United States and took the white veil at the age of away. An inspection of the prem-

Sacred Heart, attached to the con- everything of value that was portavent of the Visitation at Somerville, able. They have not yet been three miles from Mobile, is rapidly caught. nearing completion, and it will be this measure would be powerless to High Mass at the Oratory on Sunths making a long of white stone, very artistically county, N. Y., comes the statement ing of white stone, very artistically county, N. Y., comes the statement wealthy Catholics of Mobile.

> Cardinal Gibbons announces that he will sail for Rome the first week in May. He will be accompanied by Rev. C. F. Thomas, rector of the Baltimore cathedral. This is the first authorative information given out on the subject, although it was rumored as early as last December Geyer-Bishop Schwebach has Crowley-Miles Crowley, the new that the Cardinal intended to make

In response to an appeal by Rev. There is a report that at the last ecclesiastical lawyer and authority ton. After becoming a boss steve-dulgence, valid during the year, to Dr. Becker, as the first metropoli-The other day as Cardinal Galimon canon law, died last Saturday dere he went into politics and was those who receive the sacraments tan. Bishop Becker is now in the berti was driving in the Corso, one in Havana, Cuba, where he had elected to the Legislature. Crowley and visit St. Joseph's Church, West Eternal City, so if there be any of his black horses fell and its combeen sojourning in quest of health. is a man about 40 years, of rugged De Pere, and pray for the intenthing in the report the public will tions of his Holiness.

by reason of his ability, his learn-Day, an inter-denominational celebration of the feast was held, the proceeds of the entertainment, for

the age of thirty-two, to take the cowl of the Dominican Order, and Sims-The notorious Professor spend the rest of his life in Walter Sims, who ought to know seclusion at St. Rose Monastery, about the matter, seeing that he near Springfield, Washington was an Apaist himself, says the county, Ohio, He is a graduate of claim of the A. P. A. to have Buda-Pesth University and has a 100,000 members in Michigan is degree of B. A. from Yale. He was

About two weeks ago he returned to hilation.

this country penniless, and was arrested while returning from a meet-

Two thieves entered the rectory of St. Jacob's German Church at Helen Cummings, known through- Mount Vernon last week, and spent ises next day showed that they had rifled a safe, broke open an iron The beautiful church of the cash box and helped themselves to

> that Dr. Seward Webb and Mr. Paul Smith gave the Sisters of Mercy of the diocese of Odgensburg a hundred acres of land for a sanitarium for consumptives. Hon. I. Perry, State Architect, donates the plan for a central building. A number of cottages will be put up at the same time. This sanitarium will be a great boon for city people. The location is delightful, the buildings well adapted for their purpose and the place easy of access from the principal cities.

J. F. Durin, director of the Arch- meeting of the prelates of the Balconfraternity of St. Joseph, canoni- timore province it was decided to probably soon be informed in the concede to the Christian Brothers ence of mind. He at once alighted he expressed the opinion that great the Pope's "right-hand man," is a Patrick's church, recently erected in other sections of the country, matter. Catholic growth in the

> Rev. John T. Whelan, secretary the Sea Church, in South Baltimore, to succeed the late Rev. Peter McCoy. Father Whelan, although one of the youngest priests of the Cardinal's household, is one of the most popular in Baltimore, and is well fitted by his experience at the Cathedral for the management of the large parish to which he will Father Whelan was born in Washington and was educated at St. Charles' College. He made his theological studies at St. Mary's Seminary, on Paca street, and was ordained in December, 1895. His first appointment was as assistant priest at St. Patrick's Church, Washington. He was transferred in 1887 to Baltimore to become secretary to Cardinal Gibbons.

On Thursday last the War Department awarded a medal of honor to General St. Clair A. Mulholiand, Pension Agent at Philadelphia, and brevet general United States Volunteers. This medal, which is awarded only for exceptional bravery, is possessed but by few in the entire country and in Philadelphia by a very small number, of whom two at least are well known in Catholic circles. The reason for the award in this case is that at the battle of Chancellors-Another alleged ex-priest has ville he remained in command of rapidly dying out in the West, and name is Koehler, and for some time were being withdrawn from the adds that no one is more aware of he delivered anti-Catholic lectures field. This service was voluntarily that fact than the official who lately in that city. More recently he has rendered in full expectation of

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SATURDAY, MARCH 23, 1895.

In the Churches and Chapels in the Diocese of San Francisco, for the

seph's Church, Rio Vista.

CALENDAR

For the Week Ending Saturday, March 16th 1894

PATRONOF THE UNITED STATES Mary Immaculate, pray for us. March 24. Sunday .- S. William of Norwich, M.

(Boy of 12 years, 1137. March 25. Monday-Annunciation, B.V.M .-- A

Apparition of Mary Immaculate, Lourdes, March 26th, Tuesday S, Ludgerus Bp. OSB

March 27. Wednesday. S John Damascene, D

March 28 Thursday St John Capistrau Miuor March 29 Friday THE MOST PRECIOUS BLOOD March 30 Friday S Zosimus, Bp 660 S John Climacus, Ab 606

TO OUR PATRONS.

Mr. A. C. Eimers has been ap-CATHOLIC, and is authorized to receive

be guaranteed in all cases.

of our \$ub\$criber\$ \$eem to have allowed to escape their minds. This of course you will see to as soon as you the Jesuits' schola maxima in roundsmen without losing their have read this issue.

cies of clergy and laity from ginners.'

A moment's consideration crease the evil. shows the like could be done by the professors of any college.

sity, published this quarter, is 'can't' as 'squeamish sentithe first tangible evidence that mentality' all talk about courage, quick sensibilities, a that have ever figured in the theatre the solid work for which this woman's sphere. This is sympathetic nature and great of the world. There is scarcely a notinstitution has been called into sorely out of keeping with existence is about to be in- what Catholics have been augurated. The faculty of taught by word of mouth from Theology is in the main com- childhood, and with what their truly woman government has courses and you will perceive the truth plete. And in course of time books of spirituality contain. made us a nation of dyspeptics, of this assertion. plete. And in course of time books of spirituality contain. And still more pointedly, by example, this definition is specially lish priest of Ercolane. The Pope within reach of ecclesiastical "the new woman and her "There is probably no country applicable to the Word of God, for the within reach of ecclesiastical "the new woman and her "There is probably no country applicable to the Word of God, for the has quite recently issued the order (Spica), and hide that constellation undergraduates some of the family have come to stay," and in the world in which there is apostle says that 'what things so ever to this effect.

ences are to be founded.

are few in number. The ex- ment of women. of Georgetown, Washington, met this years ago. "We the relations of life. Our Order of the Forty Hours' Devo- esteem and affection of Catho- have a natural right to suffrage means of doing this more ef-Fourth Sunday of Lent. St. Jo- town. It has existed from the a natural and indefeasible their power to suppress politisome five hundred.

give every assurance that funds result of the examinations, the fitted, there is an end of the presented to marking the paper will be forwarded every will not be wanting to com- several Catholic Colleges of argument, for it proves that proves that the only reliable history of the human the balance. plete and develop its founda- Great Britain not only pass there are duties which only race before the deluge, embracing a tion. The eclat of its opening, their alumni, but take honors men can perform, and that the period of more than fifteen hundred and the fact that its first Chan
at the London University pretence that women are comthe time of Noah. Were it not for the girl canvasser will be entitled to an peace for her this side of the grave cellor and Rector are a Cardi- which demands more of its petent to fill any and every of- Hebrew annalist the antedeluvian age elegant nickle watch, suitable in size nal and a Bishop have given graduates than do Oxford and fice that men can fill is un- would be a complete blank to all suc or either sex. the new institution a world- Cambridge. Yet the flesh- founded," wide advertisement. But it pot of Egypt is not learning Dr. Brownson continues his than the jurisprudence of Lycurgus; should be remembered Rome but society, and this can only argument, and shows from it is 2,000 years older than that of Juswas not built in a day nor is a be attained at the two latter, various standpoints the evil tinian; it is 2,600 years older than University. Mushroon growth and thither Catholics wish to consequences of extending that of the Magna Charta; it is 3,300 A University has a very dis- led by Cardinal Manning, made good which the Monitor an- the American Constitution—and yet tinct and definite work to ac- a resolute stand; and to pre- ticipates from the votes of the Decalogue is better known today, complish. It differs not only vent any misunderstanding no noble women would be counterin degree, but also in kind from Catholic convert, or otherwise acted by the action and in man. It is an historical monument that of colleges and centers of either lectures or accepts a fluence of brazen fallen females that has remained impregnable for higher education. Excellent chair at Oxford or Cambridge. in caucases at the polls. and interesting as the popular This difficulty has to be met by "Women was created to be fully withstood the violent shocks of lectures are which have been the Catholic University of wife and mother. To that "There is not a single arch or coldelivered in Washington and America. The mere founding destiny all her instincts point, umn or keystone in the sacred edifice elsewhere by some of the Staff of burses will never overcome and for it nature has specially that does not show some marks of forand some of the graduates, it it. On the contrary to persist qualified her. Her proper "There is not a single arch or colwould be a mistake to consider in thus making it an eleemosy- sphere is home, and her proper umn or keystone in the sacred edifice

Woman's Suffrage.

educational privileges enjoyed puts this forward as ground for so much disobedience and ir- were written, were written for our

mitted and that the schools of The Mor.itor goes farther duties, for they have more than trayed than in Abraham? In David philosophy and of social sci- and insists that because "all in any other country the edu- you have a conspicuous marvel of ten-But here begins the difficulty. "manhood suffrage is prac- in their hands. Instead of scek- and filial affection shown forth in the The number of Catholic lay- ticed" there can be no logical ing for suffrage, let them ex- life of the patriarch Joseph, Tobias men seeking higher education objection to the enfranchise- ercise all their influence to in-

lic parents. It is of course and eligibility; far neither is it ficiently than any other. On made it a territorial right which Home. This is not all. The Catholic a man can exercise only in his University of America has not own state, his own county, his only solid and tried rivals, but own town or city and his own it has to meet a special enemy, ward or precinct." Once more, todyism. Catholics who have "It is for civil society to determeans and could devote time mine in its wisdom whom it pious discourse of His Eminence, Carto higher education prefer to will or will not enfranchise; dinal Gibbons the following: seek it in Protestant universi- on whom it will or will not ties. The like has to be said confer the trust." . . . of many who are preparing for "Women then have not, for which Christ is known ever to have professional careers. The first men have not, any natural

paper, for subscriptions, advertise- labor. This explains why all And replying to object- Rome, which flourished in His day. the Universities from Harvard, ors, Dr. Brownson writes;' All orders for job printing for the the oldest, to Palo Alto, the "Women cannot enter the is the only oracle that discloses to us a few weeks ago we cited an become inspectors of custom, his Creator. It is the foundation of sign. These we propose to distribute There is a small matter that some authority saying: "Compared tide-waiters; and night watch- our Christian faith and of our glorious with the finished scholastics of men, or police officers or heritage. Its moral code is the stand-America, the graduates of Har- refinement, and all those qualicity police. . . . and if there "Viewed as an historical chronicle,

this the work of a university. nary institution would but in-function is the care of the that does not show some marks of forhousehold, to manage a family, eign or domestic assault. But there it stands, as firm as the pyramids, unto take care of children and at- shaken and unriven by the upheavals St. Anthony, Immaculate Conception, tend to their early training. and revolutions of centuries. For this she is endowed with "It gives us the narrative of the executive and administrative able incident recorded in the Scripture ability." It has been said that may not serve as a text for some moral reflections. Bible facts are sersomewhat sarcastically but mons as well. Read Massillon's dis-

by the American College in Catholics to accept the inevita- reverence to parents, or in learning.' There is not a single virtue Rome, and by the American ble. A similar argument which family affections are so ous example of some patriarch or College at the University of might be used for divorce, for weak and count for so little as prophet or apostle or king or matron Louvain, Belgium. We rejoice mixed marriages, for the sepa- our own." If this be true, in the Sacred Book. to learn that next October, lay ration of moral from intel- surely women have been shaken faith and hope to God, where undergraduates are to be ad- lectual training in education. egregiously neglecting their will you find it more beautifully pormen are equal" and that cation of youth and childhood nimity toward an enemy. Chastity still respect for authority, obedi- Martial heroism are strikingly exhibisting universities, notably that Dr. Brownson, the thought- ence to powers and laws that ited in Gideon and the Machabees and of Notre Dame, Indiana, and tul scholarly American Catholic be, honesty and truth in all domestic affection by Jacob and Ruth. D. C., have already won the deny," says he, "that women Catholic women have the zeal and apostolic courage.

CARDINAL GIBBONS

We extract from the learned and dinal Gibbons, on reading the Bible.

"It is a remarkable and significant fact that the Bible is the only book read or to have quoted in the whole course of His public ministry. He pointed City Agent for the California do so to enter society; the sec- right to admission into the never made any allusion whatever to ond to have a wider field of ranks of the sovereign people. the classic literature of Greece and of a little time and energy and a visit should put in order the religious af-

"The Word of God is an inexhaustiard of our lives.

BASIS OF CIVILIZATION.

"It our Christian civilization is so

several parts of the country to This same todyism exists in is any branch of the public the Word of God is the most ancient, the newly created University England. As is proved by the service for which they are unpresented to mankind. It contains week, and the publisher will wait for when a poor, confiding girl is betrayed. ceeding generations.

"The Decalogue is 700 years older go. Against it the bishops, suffrage to womankind. The and almost as many years older than \$15.00, a gem of a time-piece, with gold The tenth volume of Hoffman's thousands of years and has success-

that is not embellished by the lumin- Oh sweet violets humbly peeping,

"If you look for an example of under piety toward God and of magnatience and resignition in adversity. gal purity and St. Paul of burning

SUPERIORITY OF INNOCENCE.

"Where shall we find a more graphic reason to dread."

Watches Given Away.

girls to secure a handsome nickle, siv- who, being a stranger to every faction. ver or gold watch by the expenditure and without personal preoccupation, to a few friends.

ble treasury of heavenly science. It CATHOLIC has made arrangements ministrator should be a European with a wholesale jewelry house of this | selected from among notable prelates in a manner which will bring them within the reach of everyone.

Special blanks have been provided by which intending subscribers pay to vard University in mathemat- ties which give them their manifestly superior to all actual and the boy or girl canvasser 25 cents, and Catholic University of America. ics, language, natural sciences social influence. They are pre-existing social systems, it is in-The generous gifts and lega- and philosophy are almost be- utterly unfit to serve on our debted for its supremacy to the ethi- at the subscriber's convenience within oats," and may be reclaimed and made the six months, for a subscription cov- a shining light in society. Gentleness ering that length of time. On receipt and kindness are lavished upon his

For twenty-five names, accompanied presented to the successful canvasser. the consequences. And if that is not enough, for sixty

subscribers, when accompanied by be given to the laborer.

when accompanied by the 75 cents ports of dioceses are so arranged th complete and useful little book. We locate is also given. have also on hand an assortment of For sale by A Waldteufel, 721 Marpictures. 13x16 inches in size, com- ket street. prising such subjects as the Sacred Heart of Jesus or Mary, St. Joseph, given until the present supply is ex-

The Congregation of Rites is to on the day Christ died on the cross. begin immediately to prepare the decrees for the Beatification of the Venerable Bernardo Realino, who was a member of the Society of

VIOLETS. (Written for the California Catholic.) From beneath those leaves so green, What clear thought is to one suggested.

What do those sly glances mean? Art thou like the maiden coy, Flirting from behind her fan, And whose only thought is joy? Or art thou like the infant sweet, With curling hair and laughing face That hides its eyes tho't fain would

While on its cheeks the tears we trace? No, thou art like the purest soul That climbs along the narrow way, With modest eyes upturned for light More holy than the light of day.

Differences in Guatemala.

Private advices received here give and impressive picture than that of an interesting and important comnatural and just, that the natural right at all for either them devolves a great responsi- Paul, with his face emaciated after munication from Mgr. Satolli to ofpupils of Jesuit schools and men or women. Either is a bility. The future of the country two years of imprisonment and led in ficers of Guatemala, concerning that colleges should go to George- trust from civil society, not try is largely in their hands; chains to the hall of Felix, the Gov- country's following the course of ernor of Cesarea? Felix is presiding, Nicaragua in sending to Rome an Enwith his adulterous wife sitting beside voy Extraordinary and Minister Plenibeginning of the United States right." Later he argues, cal corruption, and preserve him. The apostle with uplifted, man-potentiary. In the course of the as a nation, and has won for it- "American Republicanism has pure patriotism will not be by acled hands preached to Felix on document reference is made as to the self a lasting name in the intel- never recognized suffrage as a registering votes at the polls righteousness and chastity and the propriety under the United States lectual world both Catholic and personal right which a man but by making their husbands before the right come. Felix trembled Constitution of official relations be-Protestant. At this moment carries with him whither so- and children breathe the moral drew from the chamber, stung by the an interpretation given to that featits undergraduates number ever he goes, but has always atmosphere of a true Catholic words of Paul and oppressed by a ure of the Constitution relative to the guilty conscience. What a striking separation of Church and State. Beinstance is this of the superiority of sides this direct reference to the United innocence enchained over guilt en- States, it is said that Mgr. Satolli's throned. Well might Felix tremble argument as to the propriety of inat those three words, justice, chaftity fluential relations between Guatemala and the judgment to come, for justice and Rome applies also to the United he trampled on, chastity he had vio- States, as he states that the Constitulated and judgment to come he had tional provision of both countries is the same respecting Church and State.

The letter says: "And, therefore, His Holiness consents to proceed to the nomination of an apostolic ad-Here is a chance for bright boys and ministration to the See of Guatemala, fairs of the vast archdioceses which have for so many years been without The publisher of the California its urgent needs. The apostolic adproper attention, and satisfaction will belonging to Holy Faith. But for votes and intrigue for office,

The Difference.

When a raking, reckless youth goes astray, his friends gather round him in order to restore him to the path of virtue. He is "only sowing his wild she receives the brand of society, and As soon as ten names are secured is henceforth driven from the ways of and \$2.50 paid at the office, the boy or virtue. The betrayer is honored, re-Society has no loving, helping hand for her; no smile of peace, no voice of forgiveness. These are earthly moralby \$6.25, a beautiful silver watch, with ities unknown to heaven. There is a cases handsomely embossed, will be deep wrong in them, and fearful are

Hoffman's Directory.

cases and best American works, will Catholic Directory and Clergy List has just been issued. A number of im For single subscribers for six months, provements and additions have been made in the present number. All re necessary to pay for a six months' sub- the report for each pa ish is given scription, we will present a handsome under its proper head, showing what illustrated, gilt-bound prayer-book of missions are attended from each parish. 190 pages, containing prayers at Mass besides the schools and other instituand at Vespers, instructions for con- alphabetical list of all places in the fession and Communion, etc., a most United States at which churches are

What Do the Stars Portend?

The year 1895 will be a remarkable etc. These are offered on the same one, both from an astronomical and terms as the prayer-book and will be a religious point of view. On good Friday next, April 12th, the heavenly bodies which gravitate around the sun will be in exactly the same posithat they occupied in the firmanent

It will be the first time such a thing has occurred since that great day, just 1862 years ago. That was the thirty-i third year of the Christian era, which dates from the birth of Jesus Christ.

At 4:20 in the morning, Paris time, the moon will pass before Virginia LOCAL The Feas propr

DEATH

Rev. J. 1 Eloquer

The feast

was observe city, more o ing on Sund son. The day was son ening rain, came out wa the fact tha onstration Catholic soc. the demeand and their de for the green in their brea orous in th the order o and women throughout rock in their All the Ma ing were att

tions, and i

witness the

and the Br marched in o'clock Mass ribbon or sl The music h occasion was the singing lent. Rev. I a short serm life of the which was li At the 10: was grand, a a premium.

cended the p delivered a fo mon on St. P to with the all. The Lente Mary's Churc evenings are seat in the c

many are co devotions ar Catholics, wh press thems pleased with preached on Rev. Fathe fined to his r with a severe

has now su enabled to

Whibbs was but is now health. Extensive being made h S., No. 7, for success this

The memb Total Abstin ciety are con temperance l much intere their many f composed of the cause of pertaining th a general goo bership is the organiza

patronage it casions. It can sa Council, No. second to no branches, an it is having a agement it tice to say months it Catholic yo

Stockton. A branch liance has good effect, hoped that themselves (

The Catho arranging f Easter Mond Rev. Fath ral, delivered on Irish Fai St. Joseph' evening, the biographical

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A complete laces in the hurches are el, 721 Mar-

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Portend?

remarkable omical and On good e heavenly around the same posifirmanent the cross. uch a thing at day, just the thirtyera, which sus Christ. Paris time,

e Virginia

nstellation

CATHOLIC LOCAL

The Feast of St. Patrick Appropriately Celebrated,

A SISTER. DEATH 0F

Eloquent Lecture at Alameda.

Stockton.

The feast of Ireland's patron saint was observed in a quiet way in this city, more on account of the day falling on Sunday than for any other reason. The morning of St. Patrick's day was somewhat cloudy and threatening rain, but about noon the sun came out warm, and, notwithstanding the fact that there was no public demonstration by any of the different Catholic societies, it was evident from the demeanor of the sons of Ireland and their descendants that that love for the green isle that has ever existed in their breasts was still fresh and vigorous in their memory. Green was the order of the day, and both men and women might have been seen throughout the day wearing the shamrock in their button-hole bouquets.

All the Masses on St. Patrick's morning were attended by large congregations, and it was a splendid sight to witness the children of the Convent and the Brothers' schools as they marched into church at the 8:30 o'clock Mass, each waering a green ribbon or shamrock on their breasts. The music by the boy's choir for this occasion was exceptionally graud, and the singing by the pupils was excellent. Rev. Father O'Connor preached a short sermon to the children on the pupils only. Elaborate preparations life of the patron saint of Ireland, which was listened to very attentively.

At the 10:30 o'clock Mass the music was grand, and standing room was at a premium. Rev. Father White ascended the pulpit after the Mass and priate drapery, and the songs and the Vatican in the Capital city of Italy delivered a fercible and eulogistic sermon on St. Patrick, which was listened to with the profoundest attention by

The Lenten devotious held in St Mary's Church Wednesday and Friday evenings are largely attended, every seat in the church being occupied and many are compelled to stand. The devotions are attended by many non-Catholics, who, as a general thing, express themselves as being highly pleased with the instructive sermons preached on those occasions.

Rev. Father White has been confined to his room for nearly two weeks with a severe attack of the grippe, but has now sufficiently recovered to be enabled to say Mass. Rev. Father lectured on Sunday to an immense Whibbs was also unwell with a cold. congregation. His subject was "From health.

The members of the Father M thew lecturer's sound logic. Total Abstinence and Benevolent Society are contemplating giving a grand proceeds being devoted to the erection temperance lecture soon that will be of of a parochial school for boys. Father much interest to the members and McNamee, the zealous pastor of Santa their many friends. As the society is Crnz, has a parish complete in all recomposed of energetic workers, both in spects save this one, and he has dethe cause of temperance and everthing termined to remedy this defect by its pertaining thereto, it is safe to predict prompt opening. No parish in the a general good time. The roll of mem- State is in better shape than Santa bership is steadily increasing and Cruz, and the reverend pastor is unthe organization deserves the liberal tiring in his efforts fo add anything

It can safely be said of Stockton Council, No. 5, Y, M. I., that it ranks second to none among its many sister branches, and from the onward growth it is having and the amount of encouragement it is receiving, it is but justice to say for it that before many months it will have enrolled every Catholic young man in the city of of St. Raphael's Church, San Rafael,

A branch of the St. Patrick's Alliance has been organized here with tracting the throng. Father Lagan's good effect, and as it is some months before the charter roll is closed it is and with such a theme, with which he hoped that as many as can will avail was perfectly at home, his eloquence themselves of the opportunity of join- knew no bounds. We regret that

Alameda.

The Catholic Ladies' Aid Society is Sister Clarite, of the Convent of the

Easter Monday evening, April 16th. they maintain an industrial school for Rev. Father Byrne of the Cathed- Indian girls, died there on Wedneday. ral, delivered a very eloquent address She was one of the best known Sisters Lenten season, Sbarboro & Co. have Patrick's Church, Jackson, Amador on Irish Faith and Protestantism in in the community, and was the sec- put in a splendid stock of all kinds of county, has ordered a Blymyer bell for St. Joseph's Church on Snnday ond Mexican woman to take the veil flish, pickled, salt and smoked. These his church, through the agent, James evening, the 17th inst. After a short in that territory after the order was es- goods are of prime quality, and are Linforth of this city. The order was biographical sketch of St. Patrick, he tablished. She was sixty-two years of sold at prices which place them within placed early this week and the bell showed that St. Patrick won the Irish age and a sister of Hon. J. R. Ribera, the reach of all. See advertisement will be shipped directly from the

NEWS. ities of head and heart. His great intellect and his kind, generous heart attracted all who came in contact with him. The Irish people have to a great extent inherited from St. Patrick, as their spiritual father, many of his re markable traits of character. They are noted the world over for their intelligence, generosity and devotion to noblest defenders of right in the legislative hall.

rians and to enlighten those in darkalive the Messianic idea, or belief in wanderings through the world bring cheerfulness and hope to the oppressed and down-trodden. A very handsome statue of St. Patrick, the gift of Mr Michael Kane, was placed in the sanc-

Taking advantage of the juxta position in the calendar of St. Patrick and during Leo XIII,'s reign, the Record St. Joseph's, the pupils of the concludes: "Blessed, indeed, are the Academy of Notre Dame gave an en- peacemakers, and that blessing the tertainment on Monday night, which world will, forgetful of sect, bestow was attended by a number of the par- upon the aged and fast-fading Roman ents of the pupils, although primarily Pontiff." intended for the entertainment of the were made for the event, and under endar of the Protestant Episcopal the careful direction of the Sisters of Church, the New York Observer Notre Dame, it was successfully car- (Pres.) remarks: "We have more reried out. The tableaux were en-spect for the genuine old brand of Rolivened by colored fires, and appro- manism that has its headquarters in recitations were patriotic and devo- than for this leaden imitation of a

tuary.

d	tional.
_	The following is the programme:
У	Hymn to St. Patrick
t.	Recitation
у	RecitationVocal Class
y	
d	Brian, the Brave
е	Misses A. Conway, A. Tischer Cuckoo Little Boys The Minstrel Boy Chorus
-	Come Back to Erin Piano Solo Allego Allego Miss E, Shelley
-	
y	Who Killed Cock RobinJuvenile Song RecitationThe Foolish Young Chicken
8	Shadow PicturesScene in a Dentist Shop, A Narrow Escape.
	RecitationSomebody's Mother TableauxThe Holy Family St Patrick
-	Preaching to the Chieftains of Ireland.
_	-

Santa Cruz.

Rev. Father Wyman, C. S. P., but is now enjoying his usual good Plymouth Rock to the Rock of Peter." During the course of his lecture, Extensive preparations are already Father Wyman gave the reasons being made by the members of C.L. A. which influenced him in becoming a S., No. 7, for their Easter Monday ball, convert to Catholicity. Many nonand it is hoped that that it will be a Catholics were present, and were success this year as it has heretofore. deeply impressed by the reverend

An admission fee was charged, the patronage it receives on all public oc- and everything that will conduce to the temporal and spirtual welfare of his flock.

West Oakland.

Every available inch of room in St. Patrick's Church was utilized on Sunday night, the announcement that Rev. Hugh Lagan, the eloquent pastor would lecture on "Ireland, Her Apostle, Her Principles and Practices," at ability as a lecturer is well known, space prevents us even given a synopsis of the lecture.

Albuquerque.

arranging for an entertainment for Sisters of Loretto, in Bernadillo, where people for his cause by his great qual- a prominent citizen of New Mexico. on third page.

ROMEWARD.

Toronto prides itself upon being the their faith and their country. These nated with bigotry and sectarian bias After grace was pronounced by Rev. Rev. J. F. Byrne Delivers an qualities have made them the bravest to permit of their consorting with the P. C. Yorke the viands were discussed, heroes on the field of battle and the Catholic denizens of the sister prov- and at the conclusion of this portion Ireland has sent her sons to all olicity, the impartial observer can see dent, Jeremiah Deasy; reading of com parts of the globe to civilize the barba- the rapid strides it has made in the munications by the Secretary, P. F. ness and ignorance, and she has kept or fifteen years. A close observation Celebrate," responded to by J. J the torch of faith burning brightly, on any Sunday or holy day through- Dwyer; music, "St. Patrick's Day"; despite persecution and contempt. out the year of the vast and prosper- "The United States of America," re-Nations, like individuals, have voca- ous congregations that throng St sponded to by Frank T. Shea; music tions in the all-wise designs of Provi- Michael's Cathedral, St. Mary's, St. "Star Spangled Banner"; "The State dence. Greece was intrusted with the Paul's, St. Basil's, St. Patrick's, St. of California," responded to by W. C. mission of cultivating the beautiful in Helen's, Brockton, Our Lady of Lour- Burrett; music, "Columbia, the Gem art; Rome with that of preserving the des, Dean Bergin's church at Leslie- of the Ocean"; "The Celtic Race," refirm idea of law and jurisprudence; ville, or Rev. Father Lumarche's flock sponded to by Thomas Price and D the age in the Jewish people with that of keeping -purely French-Canadian-will con- R. McNeil; music, "March of the Men the coming of the Son of God, and this boasted Anglican city of the land"; "The City of San Francisco." Ireland seems to have for her mission great English-speaking Protestant responded to by William Boderick; the propagation of the true faith province the day is near at hand when music, "Believe Me, if All Those Enamong the nations. Just as the warm the irresistable power of the Catholic dearing Young Charms": "Civil and gulf stream brings life and health and religion and truth will impress them. Religious Liberty," responded to by beauty in its course to cold and bar- selves with convincing effects on the Colonel John O'Byrne; music, "Couren regions, so do the Irish in their dispassionate minds of all fair-thinking lin"; "The Press," responded to by Protestants.

> THE PEACEMAKER. "Pope Leo, the Peacemaker," is a title given the prisoner of the Vatican by the Record, of Philadelphia. After speaking of the various great projects for harmony completed or inaugurated

OBJECTS TO IMITATIONS.

Commenting upon a ritualistic calplated sham' which has hypnotized with its gleaming surface so many of ant Episcopal Church. We have creeds and interpretations of the Word each month. of God on the part of the clergy; but how can such truckling to the old system of mummery and millinery find favor or escape the condemnation of them. They are alike in their effect

RECTOR OF DUNGORE.

men.'

The Court of the General Synod of the Church of Ireland, sitting in Dubthe case in which the Rev. James palian Church of the Advent in Bos-Hunt, rector of Dungore, was charged ton, is an eloquent speaker, and very court found the respondent guilty, and declared that unless he unreservedly retracted and revoked his errors sentence of deprivation must be prowritten recantation.

CITY OR COUNTRY.

part of the church," says the New partial outburst of joy expressed in dweller in the rural districts—not very gan, and by the joyous opening of the Country Orders Respectfully Solicited culture and saving grace she stands that love her." for. The idea that the Episcopal Church is only or chiefly for city people and people 'high up' socially should be shown to be false and baseend the church needs a body of well- o'clock, for the benefit of Sacred Heart 531 gelists, like preaching friars, or as set- of the Times." His well known abiltled pastors over two or three congre- ity as a lecturer and the worthiness of gations, to give at least some portion the cause should be sufficient to fill of their ministry to this kind of evan- the Cathedral. The admission will be

Fish for Lent.

As usual with the approach of the Rev. P. Vanschie, pastor of St.

KNIGH TS BANQUET.

The twentieth annual banquet of most thoroughly English city and the Knights of St. Patrick was held at community in the Dominion of Can- Delmonico's restaurant on Sunday ada. It is regarded as a sort of retreat | night. There was a large attendance or safe asylum for either native or for- of the Knights and their invited eign-born individuals whose sensitive guests, and their responses to the constitutions are too strongly impreg. toasts were eloquent and patriotic. ince of Quebec. In spite of this im- the following program was rendered:

plied aversion to the advance of Cath- Address of welcome by the Presi-"Queen City" during the past dozen McCormick. Toasts-"The Day We vince the true believer that even in of Harlech," and "Blue Bells of Scot-Charles M. Shortridge; music, "Rally Round the Flag"; "Our Honored Dead," drank standing and in silence.

HERE AND THERE,

Baden will soon have a new church the residents of that town having subscribed several hundred dollars as the nucleus of a building fund.

Rev. D. O. Crowley delivered a lecture in Jackson, Amador county on Sunday night.

In many of the churches throughout the diocese, large classes of children are being prepared for confirmation and first Communion.

The feast of St. Joseph was celebrated with a Solemn High Mass on Tuesday at St. Ignatius Church. The boys of the College, enjoyed the day Eastern hams, 121c. per lb. as a holiday.

ing branch of the Third Order of St. the ministers and laity of the Protest- Francis residing in the Mission and in the southwestern part of the City, commended heartily the pastoral will hereafter meet at the new St. letter which has called for fathful ad- Anthony's Church, on Folsom and Good Table Claret, 25c. 40c. 50c. and herence to the Protestant Episcopal Army streets, on the third Sunday of

OLD ST. MARY'S.

Rev. Father Brady, C. S. P., about Sherry, 75c. \$1, and \$1.50 gal. the Bishops of the church? The dis- whose illness various conflicting re- Short Horn Whisky, \$2.50 gal. tinction between Apaists and Papists ports have been circulated. was on Irish Whisky, \$3.00 per gal. may seem very distinct to the editor Wednesday removed to St. Mary's of the 'Christian Year Kalendar,' but | Hospital, where he will have the best there is little real difference between of care and attention. Father Brady's complaint is organic. At times he since both are teaching for the com- appears very low, but again rallies. It mandments of God the traditions of is difficult, under the circumstances, to determine his exact condition.

Rev. Father Clark, C. S. P., from New York has recently been added to the Paulist community. Father Clark lin recently, delivered judgment in was formerly the rector of the Episcowith promulgating doctrines contrary much interested in making converts to the Articles of the Church. The and in the dissemination of Catholic literature.

LAETARE SUNDAY.

To-morrow is Laetare Sunday, one nounced. Mr. Hunt said that he un- of the two Sabbaths in the ecclesiastireservedly recanted, and the Court ad- cal fear on which rose color vestjourned to a future day to receive his ments are allowed to be used at Mass. Holy Church, presuming that her children have obeyed her voice and "It would surely be wisdom on the have fasted and prayed, permits a York Churchman (P. E.), "to give her service by the change of color of larger care and heed to the cry of the the vestments, by the use of the orloud or distinct, perhaps only a muf- Introit of the Mass "Rejoice O fled monotone-for the civilization, Jerusalem, and come together, all you

TO AID THE SISTERS.

Rev. P. C. Yorke will deliver a lecless by the church's taking firm hold of ture at St. Mary's Cathedral on Thursthis evangelistic work. But to this day evening, the 4th prox., at 8 furnished, thoroughly capable and Presentation Convent. Father Yorke devoted men, willing either as evan- has chosen as his subject "The Signs 50 cents.

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75c. per gal. Good Reisling, 50c. 60c. and 75c. Port Wine, 75c. \$1 and \$1.50 gal. Angelica, 75c. \$1 and \$1.50 gal.

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A SLY OLD WOODCHUCK AND HIS PERSISTENT ENEMY.

A Long Island Farmer Relates His Experi-

ago when they was thick as flies on this Mineralogy and Geology. It has also island, an we ate them instead of rabbits an made mufflers and mittens out of their skins. They was mighty warm, too, those old woodchuck mittens an mufflers. When a man wanted a big fellow, he only had to walk down into the nearest field an take his pick out of two or three. They was so plentiful that it was no trouble to kill 'em. But they have been killed off now so that there ain't many more roun. Onct in awhile a big fellow brings up a litter into the lower clover lot an we have to root 'em out.

"Ever hunt woodchucks? Waal, it ain't much if they be young ones. If you wait long enough, you'll catch them runnin across the lot in broad daylight. If you are a good shot, you can bring one down. They're tough, an a big fellow will carry away a big load of shot. But if you get hold of a big fellow, an old veteran, so to speak, you'll find it no easy job to dislodge him. He's too knowin a cuss to live. He'll only eat der fifteen years of age. Conducted your clover at night, an, Lord, how by the Brothers of the Christian much he can get away with in one Schools, Fifth and Jackson Sts., Oak- night! In the daytime he keeps close land, Cal. Parents or guardians into his hole an laughs at you. Dig tending to send their children or wards him out? Waal, yes, you can try it, to a boarding school need but visit the but he'll dig a good deal faster on the Academy to be convinced that this in- other end than you will an take it stitution admirably supplies a place easy at that. Mind you, I'm talkin of hither vacant in the Collegiate System of education in this State. Pupils the business. The woodchucks that you are received at any time during the find on Long Island are wiser than those terms. Payments, invariably in ad- most anywhere else 'cause they have to be cunnin an shrewd not to get killed. They're so close to civilization that they learn new tricks all the time.

"A few years ago a cunnin old fellow took up his home in that clover field just off the lower medders, an we had the hardest time to kill him that you can imagine. I guess afore we got through with him he cost us 'bout \$100 —that is, fur clover destroyed an labor at \$1.50 per day lost in trying to capture him. 'Twarn't any use layin in wait fur him with a shotgun. He was too wise to poke his nose out of the hole. But every night he'd come out an eat clover fast enough. He brought up seven litters of young chucks in that field, but we killed 'em all except the old one. He'd bring a new mate with him to his home every season, but she'd be shot in tryin to save her young ones. But we could never get a shot at the prime mover of the whole trouble. We waited fur him on moonlight nights an did get a shot at him onct. But I guess we only crippled him, an he never ventured out again except on dark nights. We had no chance then. We tried to perienced management of Charles dig him out, but after three days of Montgomery, and is as good, if not the steady work we got tired. Then we best, Family and Business Man's Hotel started to burn an smoke him out, but it ain't no easy matter to make smoke n San Francisco. Board and Room, go down hill an get into all of the holes per day, \$1.25, \$1.50, \$1.75 and \$2. that a woodchuck can make. Finally Board and Room per week, \$6 to \$12. we decided to drown the old critter out. We got together all the old pork an oil barrels that we could find an filled them full of water. Then when everything was ready Si an Jake, my two sons, stood ready with a pitchfork an shotgun while I poured the water into

> "Waal, sir, that hole held more water than any millpond. It took the hull ten barrelfuls to bring it up to the surface, an then, jest as I put in the last pailful, that pesky old chuck showed his nose. Si jabbed at him with the pitchfork, an Jake shot the handle to pieces as he banged away at the critter. But it warn't no use. The water soaked away rapidly, an the woodchuck went

down again, grinnin at our failure. "But we warn't so easily discouraged. Next day we added five more barrels an all the tubs an pails round the house. Then we began to flood that hole again. This time we had plenty of water, but there was no woodchuck to ap-Catholic National Readers, Deharb's pear. The water came up to the surface an flowed out of the hole, but no woodchuck. We thought he had left his home for good after his first duckin. But no. He came out again that night, an ate more clover than usual jest as if to spite us. Waal, we found out in time that the critter was so wise that he had dug his hole way up toward a hill so that he could sit up there an watch us pourin water in at the other end. This put a stop to any attempt to drown

"It was Si that rigged up the trap that finally caught the old fellow. He took a big stone weight 'bout 50 pounds an suspended it right over the hole. Then he fixed a little stick down below jist as he would set a rabbit trap. The All States and Territories old muskrat couldn't get out of the hole noway without hitting that stick, an -well, the thing happened two nights later. The first night the critter didn't venture out, but the second mornin the stone was down, an the old fellow was crushed beneath it. We ain't had none in the fields since then."-New York

Great Courtesy.

Mme. Calve had an experience with the courtesy of the Spanish thieves once while she was in Madrid. Two well dressed strangers stole her satchel, which contained some money and a number of luck pieces and talismans, including a bunch of dried flowers from her father's grave. The loss worried the artiste, but when the newspapers reported the theft the thieves sent her the precious relics neatly inclosed in a packet, in which was a polite note begging that the "finder" of the reticule might be permitted to keep the money as a souvenir of so charming a vocalist. -New York World.

A CRITIC SURPRISED.

Lord Randolph Churchill's Crushing Interview With a Hypercritical Dandy.

Lord Randolph Churchill took a very keen artistic delight in his wife's musical accomplishments, but he was un willing that any one else should speak ence With a Chuck That Had Become disparagingly of them. At an entertain-Very Smart Through Close Touch With ment once, where she had consented to execute a brilliant dash on the piano, a privileges of a university. It occupies six large buildings, with extensive shady playgrounds, covered gymnasium, swimming pond, etc. It possesses a most complete Philosophical Aparatus, and valuable collections of Aparatus, and valuable collections of the privileges of a university. It occupies six large buildings, with extensive shady playgrounds, covered gymnasium, swimming pond, etc. It possesses a most complete Philosophical Aparatus, and valuable collections of the privileges of a university. It occupies that the part of the part of the privileges of a university. It occupies that the part of the part of the privileges of a university. It occupies that the part of too, and presently heard the vapid youth remark:

"Deuced fine music, you know, but it lacks weal soul-it lacks weal soul." To the critic's astonishment a muscular young man, with a big mustache, whom he had not noticed before, whis-

pered in his ear: "For a shilling I'd wallop the life out

of you!" He hastened to withdraw, but without discovering the identity of the author of the menace. The next day, to his delight, he received an invitation to the Churchills' home. Of course he accepted with avidity. On entering he was met by his threatening neighbor of the night before, who, he at once discerned, must be Lord Randolph. He proceeded no farther than the entrance hall, for Churchill beckoned in the direction of the drawing room, and out floated Lady Churchill.

"This fellow has come to apologize to you for his remark of last night," hissed Lord Randolph. "Now," to the stranger, "down on your knees!"

Down went the dandy, lisping out the most abject plea for forgiveness. Then he was turned over to a footman to be put ignominiously out of the door, while the host followed his retreating figure with a roar of derisive laughter.

—Kate Field's Washington.

SEA ANEMONE AND BARNACLE.

An Odd Pair of Chums to Be Seen In the Aquarium at Castle Garden.

The sea anemone is very sensitive. It closes at a hostile or thoughtless touch, not rapidly, for it can't do anything very rapidly, but as rapidly as it can, curling its tentacles inward and covering them over with its outer skin and flattening it down upon the rock. But it is not disturbed by its friends. In one of the smaller glass tanks at the city's aquarium at Castle Garden there are several little sea anemones taken from spiles and stones about the Battery. In the same tank, almost within reach of these anemones, are some common barnacles—little ones, half an inch or so in diameter. Lacking in beauty as the barnacle may be, it is provided with a most wonderful handlike member, which it throws up from its shell, with which it sweeps the water for food, the minute animalculæ upon

which it feeds. One of these barnacles is so close to one of the little anemones that when he flings his net it almost or quite touches the tips of the anemone's tentacles, which spread like the most delicate and feathery branches of the tiniest little tree. But the anemone doesn't close up. Not a bit. Here down deep in the tank its branches wave in the gently agitated water, as, delicate as they are, they might do in the gentlest zephyrs on the land, and they wave and wave as the barnacle throws its net. Perhaps the sea anemone has its own benefit in mind through all this, for it is quite probable that the agitation of the water brings to it food that it might not otherwise receive; but, however that may be, the fact remains that the little anemone that would close at the slightest touch of an enemy is quite undisturbed by any thing that its friend and neighbor the barnacle might do. - New York Sun.

Flowers In Northern Russia. An English traveler in northern Russia writes to The Gardener's Chronicle that nothing surprised him more than the universal presence of well grown flowering plants in dwelling rooms. Even in the cells of monasteries and in the studios of city photographers farther north than Archangel he found such plants as oleanders, crotons, pelargoniums and fuchsias in almost every room. The double windows, so necessary to keep out the cold, have a draft tight space between them filled with flowering plants, and it does not seem necessary to open them for air during the short hot summer. Frem September to June the country is buried in snow and shut in by ice. The average temperature for January is only 10 degrees. The July temperature, however, has an average of 60 degrees F., which is hardly to be wondered at when it is remembered that the sun shines 22 hours out of the 24.

A Whistler Story.

One of the best of the Rossetti stories concerns Mr. Whistler. Once Rossetti asked Whistler how he liked a sketch he had made for a picture. "It has good points," was the answer. with it." A few weeks later he was asked about the picture. "Doing famously," said Rossetti. "I've ordered a stunning frame for it." Some time later Mr. Whistler saw the canvas, framed, but still virgin of paintbrush or paint. "You've done nothing to it," said Mr. Whistler. "No," replied Rossetti, "but I've written a sonnet on the subject, if you would care to hear it." When the recitation was over, Mr. Whistler said, "Rosetti, take out the canvas and put the sonnet in the frame."

-Pall Mall Budget. Cautious Turkey. The Russian government has asked permission of Turkey to make measurements of the sea of Marmora in order to determine scientifically what changes have occurred through the late earthquakes. The porte has given the desired permission, but the Russian man-ofwar will be escorted by a Turkish vessel, and a Turkish naval officer will assist at all the scientific examinations of

THE WILDEST LAND.

Oregon Has the Honor of Having the Roughest Tract Known to Man.

Assistant Chief Goode of the United States geological survey, who visited Oregon last summer, says that the wildest region of the entire United States is an area of 1,000 square miles lying in the mountains between Roseburg and Coquille in Douglas and Coos counties.

He describes it as a mysterious undiscovered country, in which roams undisturbed wild game, and whose brooks and rivers are filled with wild fowl. It is nearly all covered with a dense growth of pine, fir, hemlock and other trees. Many of the trees are of enormous size and stand so closely that it is difficult for men to make their way between them. Where the trees are not so thick the heavy growth of bushes of various kinds takes their place.

It is a country that is filled with all kinds of wild game, including, as reported to him, elk, different kinds of bear, mountain lions, deer and other animals, including lynx and others. There are also the varied kinds of fowl. The streams all have an abundance of trout and other kinds of fish. He penetrated into the wilds a dozen miles and saw things that filled him with wonder at the vastness of the forest, and that any one should attempt to live in it. -Northwest Magazine.

Dressing the Small Boy.

A boy of 21/2 or 3 three years of age is not too young for kilts and blouses, but do not put him into trousers. Any of the thick flannels or soft cloths that are used for cloaks for little girls will make a suitable coat for him. A coat buttoned down the front, with a deep collar or small cape reaching to the shoulders, is a good style for a boy. Be sure to protect his feet with overshoes and long gaiters when he goes out. It is very important to have the feet warm as well as dry. Neglect of this precaution is apt to bring on an attack of croup in children who are predisposed to it, and it is a fruitful source of colds. A woolen Tam O'Shanter is a pretty head covering when it is not necessary to cover the ears. In that case have a felt hat trimmed with velvet and broad strings to tie under the chin. The three cornered continental hat is still worn and is very picturesque. -Ladies' Home

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